

## Short explanation of CWO Sailing certificates in English

Keelboat (Dayboat) (Kb) .....	2
Single handed Junior Sailing (Jz 1) .....	2
Double handed Junior Sailing (Jz 2) .....	2
Junior Catamaran Sailing (Jz cat) .....	3
Single handed Dinghy Sailing (Zb 1) .....	4
Double handed Dinghy sailing (Zb 2) .....	4
Windsurfing (Ws) .....	5
Windsurfing Race (Ws R) .....	5
Windsurfing Funboard (Ws F) .....	5
Seamanship (Zz) .....	6
Yacht sailing (Kj) .....	6
Motorboat (Mb) .....	7
Large motor vessel (Gms) .....	7
Outboard motor (Bb) .....	7
Rowing (Ro) .....	8
Catamaran (Cat) .....	8

## Keelboat (Dayboat) (Kb)

### Kb I

The CWO Sailing Proficiency Certificate I is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside under favourable conditions in a keelboat with a mass of at least 200 kg and a sail area of up to 20 m<sup>2</sup>.

### Kb II

The CWO Sailing Proficiency Certificate II is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside and can be regarded as capable of navigating under not too difficult conditions (not overly busy waterways, during the day, with sufficient visibility, wind force up to and including 4 on the Beaufort scale) on lakes and stretches of water in a keelboat with a mass of at least 200 kg and a sail area of up to 20 m<sup>2</sup>.

### Kb III

The CWO Keelboat Sailing Proficiency Certificate III is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside and are capable of navigating on their own up to and including wind force 6 (Beaufort scale) on lakes, stretches of water and canals in a keelboat with a mass of at least 200 kg and a sail area of up to 30m<sup>2</sup>.

## Single handed Junior Sailing (Jz 1)

### Jz 1-I

The CWO One-man Junior Sailing Proficiency Certificate I is intended for people up to and including 15 years who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside in a one man junior dinghy under favourable conditions (which include under supervision, regular wind up to and including force 3 on the Beaufort scale, calm and sheltered waterway).

### Jz 1-II

The CWO One-man Junior Sailing Proficiency Certificate II is intended for people up to and including 15 years who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside in a one man junior dinghy under favourable conditions (which include under supervision, regular wind up to and including force 4 on the Beaufort scale, calm and sheltered waterway).

### Jz 1-III

The CWO One-man Junior Sailing Proficiency Certificate III is intended for people up to and including 15 years who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside in a one-man junior dinghy under normal conditions (including winds up to force 5 on the Beaufort scale and no overly congested shipping routes).

## Double handed Junior Sailing (Jz 2)

### Jz 2-I

The CWO Two-man Junior Sailing Proficiency Certificate I is intended for people up to and including 15 years who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside in a two-man junior dinghy under favourable conditions (which include under supervision, regular wind up to force 3 on the Beaufort scale, calm and sheltered waterway).

### Jz 2-II

The CWO Two-man Junior Sailing Proficiency Certificate II is intended for people up to and including 15 years who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside in a two-man junior dinghy under reasonable conditions (which include regular wind up to force 4 on the Beaufort scale, calm and sheltered waterway).

### Jz 2-III

The Two-man Junior Sailing Proficiency Certificate III is intended for people up to and including 15 years who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside in a two-man junior dinghy under normal conditions (including winds up to force 5 on the Beaufort scale and no overly congested shipping routes).

## Junior Catamaran Sailing (Jz cat)

### Jz cat-I

The CWO catamaran Junior Sailing Certificate I is intended for people up to and including 15 years who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside in a junior catamaran under favourable conditions (which include under supervision, regular wind up to including force 3 on the Beaufort scale, calm and sheltered waterway).

### Jz cat-II

The CWO catamaran Junior Sailing Certificate II is intended for people up to and including 15 years who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside in a junior catamaran under favourable conditions (which include under supervision, regular wind up to including force 4 on the Beaufort scale, calm and sheltered waterway).

### Jz cat-III

The CWO catamaran Junior Sailing Certificate III is intended for people up to and including 15 years who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside in a junior catamaran under normal conditions (including winds up to force 5 on the Beaufort scale and no overly congested shipping routes).

## Single handed Dinghy Sailing (Zb 1)

### Zb 1-I \* \* including double handed

The CWO One-man / Two-man Dinghy Sailing Proficiency Certificate I is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside under favourable conditions (under supervision, regular wind up to including force 3 on the Beaufort scale, calm and sheltered waterways).

### Zb 1-II

The CWO One-man Dinghy Sailing Proficiency Certificate II is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside and can be regarded as capable of navigating a one-man Dinghy under not too difficult conditions (not overly busy waterways, by day, with sufficient visibility, wind force up to and including 4 on the Beaufort scale) on lakes and stretches of water.

### Zb 1-III

The CWO One-man Dinghy Sailing Proficiency Certificate III is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside and can be regarded as capable of independently navigating a one-man Dinghy on lakes, stretches of water and canals with wind force up to and including 5 on the Beaufort scale.

## Double handed Dinghy sailing (Zb 2)

### Zb 2-II

The CWO Two-man Dinghy Sailing Proficiency Certificate II is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside and can be regarded as capable of navigating a two-man centre boarder under not too difficult conditions (not overly busy waterways, by day, with sufficient visibility, wind force up to and including 4 on the Beaufort scale) on lakes and stretches of water.

### Zb 2-III

The CWO Two-man Dinghy Sailing Proficiency Certificate III is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside and can be regarded as capable of independently navigating a two-man centre boarder on lakes, stretches of water and canals, with wind force up to and including 5 on the Beaufort scale.

## **Windsurfing (Ws)**

### **Ws I**

The CWO Windsurfing Certificate I is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside on a windsurfing board, equipped with a centreboard, under favourable conditions which includes under supervision, regular wind up to and including force 3 on the Beaufort scale, calm and sheltered waterway).

## **Windsurfing Race (Ws R)**

### **Ws R-II**

The CWO Windsurfing certificate Race II is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside, on a windsurfing board, equipped with a centreboard, under reasonable conditions (which include regular wind up to and including force 4 on the Beaufort scale, calm and sheltered waterways).

### **Ws R-III**

The CWO Windsurfing certificate Race III is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside, on a windsurfing board, equipped with a centreboard, under normal conditions (including winds up to force 5 on the Beaufort scale and no overly congested shipping routes).

## **Windsurfing Funboard (Ws F)**

### **Ws F-II**

The CWO Windsurfing Certificate Funboard II is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside, on a funboard (maximum length 3 meters, without centreboard), under reasonable conditions (which include regular wind up to force 4 on the Beaufort scale, calm and sheltered waterways).

### **Ws F-III**

The CWO Windsurfing Certificate Funboard III is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside, on a funboard (maximum length 3 meters, without centreboard) under normal conditions (including winds up to force 5 on the Beaufort scale and no overly congested shipping routes).

## Seamanship (Zz)

### Kj/Zz I\*

**\*including Yacht sailing**

The CWO Seamanship Proficiency Certificate / Yacht Sailing Certificate I is intended for people of 16 years and over who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside and who are capable of acting as crew members on yachts.

### Zz II

The CWO Seamanship Proficiency Certificate II is intended for people of 18 years and over who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside. The Seamanship Proficiency Certificate II holder can act as the skipper's substitute. The skipper bearing the responsibility, the substitute can navigate the ship in coastal waters and at sea.

### Zz III

The CWO Seamanship Proficiency Certificate III is intended for people of 21 years and over who can act as skippers of a yacht, independently navigating in coastal waters and at sea. They have both the practical and the theoretical knowledge to deal with this.

## Yacht sailing (Kj)

### Kj II

The CWO Yacht sailing certificate II is intended for people of 18 years and older who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside. The Yacht sailing Certificate II holder can act as the skippers substitute. Skipper bearing the responsibility, the substitute can navigate the ship at inland waterways.

### Kj III

The CWO Yacht sailing Certificate III is intended for people of 21 years and older who can act as skipper of a yacht, independently navigating at inland waterways. They have both the practical and the theoretical knowledge to deal with this.

## Motorboat (Mb)

### Mb I

The CWO Yacht sailing Certificate Motorboat I is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside, on daylight under favourable conditions (normal traffic and no current) navigating a motor yacht on channels en lakes.

### Mb II

The CWO Yacht sailing Certificate Motorboat II is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside under normal conditions (wind up and including force 6 Beaufort, normal traffic) navigating a motor yacht on channels en lakes. Optional: 1. Passing locks 2. Navigation on current rivers

### Mb III

The CWO Yacht sailing Certificate Motorboat III is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside under all conditions (wind up and including force 6 Beaufort) navigating a motor yacht on IJsselmeer and Oosterschelde. Optional: all Dutch inland tidal waters.

## Large motor vessel (Gms)

### Gms

The CWO Yacht Sailing Certificate for large motor vessel is intended for, persons or skippers, who have demonstrated that they have the necessary expertise of the items given on the (certificate) under all conditions (wind strength up to and including Beaufort Force 5) navigating a large motor vessel with a length up to 40 Meters exclusively used for non commercial purposes on Dutch Inland Waters.

## Outboard motor (Bb)

### Bb I/II

The CWO Yacht sailing Certificate Outboard motor I/II is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command on the items given on the inside, under favourable conditions (wind up to and including force 3 Beaufort) in daylight on lakes and channels.

### Bb III

The CWO Yacht sailing Certificate Outboard motor III is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command on the items given on the inside and are capable to navigate independently on inland waters with wind up and including force 5 Beaufort with a boat powered by an Outboard motor.

## Rowing (Ro)

### Ro I/II

The CWO Yacht sailing Certificate Rowing I/II is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command on the items given on the inside under favourable conditions on lakes and channels.

### Ro III

The CWO Yacht sailing Certificate Rowing III is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside and who are capable to act as a skipper of a rowing-boat including the crew on inside waters, wind up and including force 5 Beaufort.

## Catamaran (Cat)

### Cat I,

The CWO Sailing Proficiency Certificate Catamaran I is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside and who are capable of sailing a catamaran under favourable conditions (regular wind up to and including force 3 on the Beaufort scale) on lakes, stretches of water and in coastal waters without surf.

### Cat II

The CWO Sailing Proficiency Catamaran Certificate II is intended for people who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside and who are capable of sailing a catamaran under favourable conditions (regular wind up to and including force 3 on the Beaufort scale) on lakes, stretches of water and in coastal waters with a little surf.

### Cat III

The CWO Sailing Proficiency Certificate III is meant for those who have demonstrated that they have command of the items given on the inside and who are capable of sailing a catamaran under favourable conditions (wind up to and including force 5 on the Beaufort scale) on lakes, stretches of water and in coastal waters with surf.